

Figure 20  
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR FUNDING SOURCE  
FISCAL YEARS 2015 THROUGH 2024\*

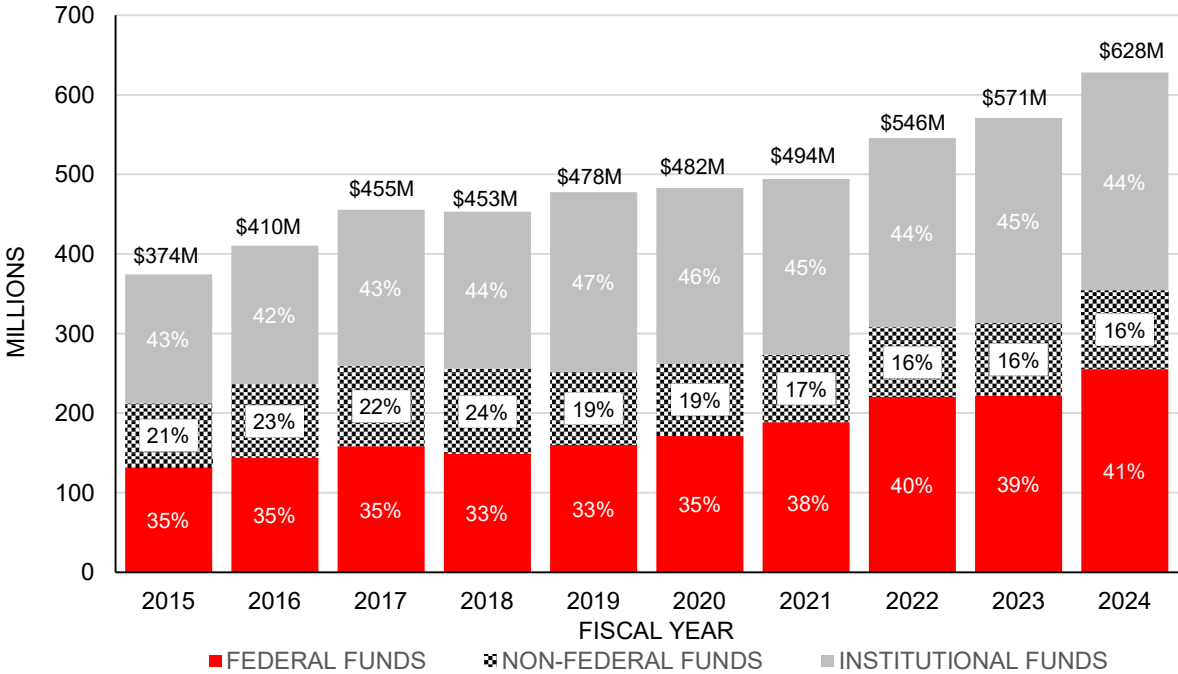
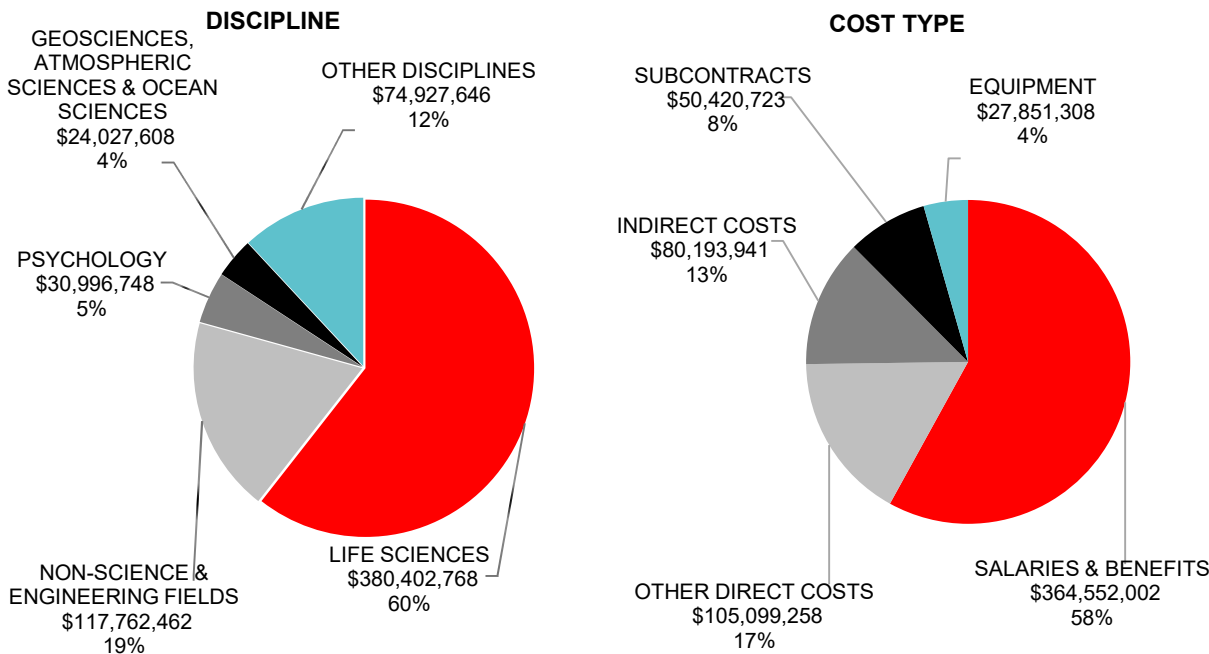


Figure 21  
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES BY DISCIPLINE AND COST TYPE  
FISCAL YEAR 2024\*



\*Includes unrecovered indirect costs, which is a calculated amount that is not recorded as an actual expenditure in the financial records

Source: National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey