

Figure 20
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR FUNDING SOURCE
FISCAL YEARS 2013 THROUGH 2023*

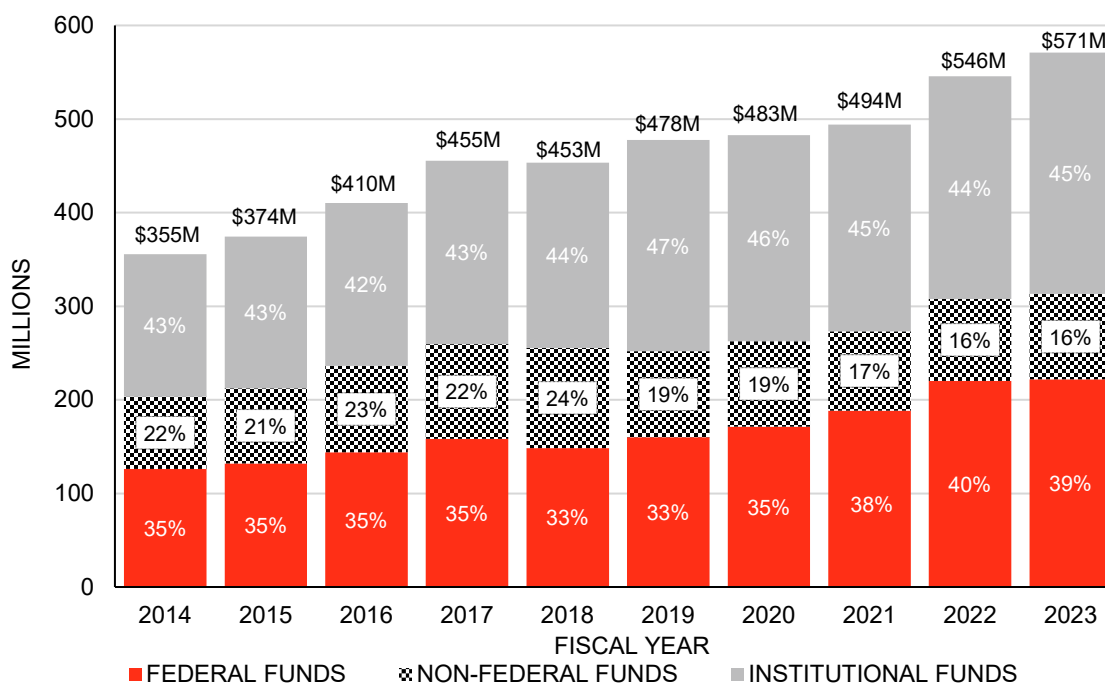
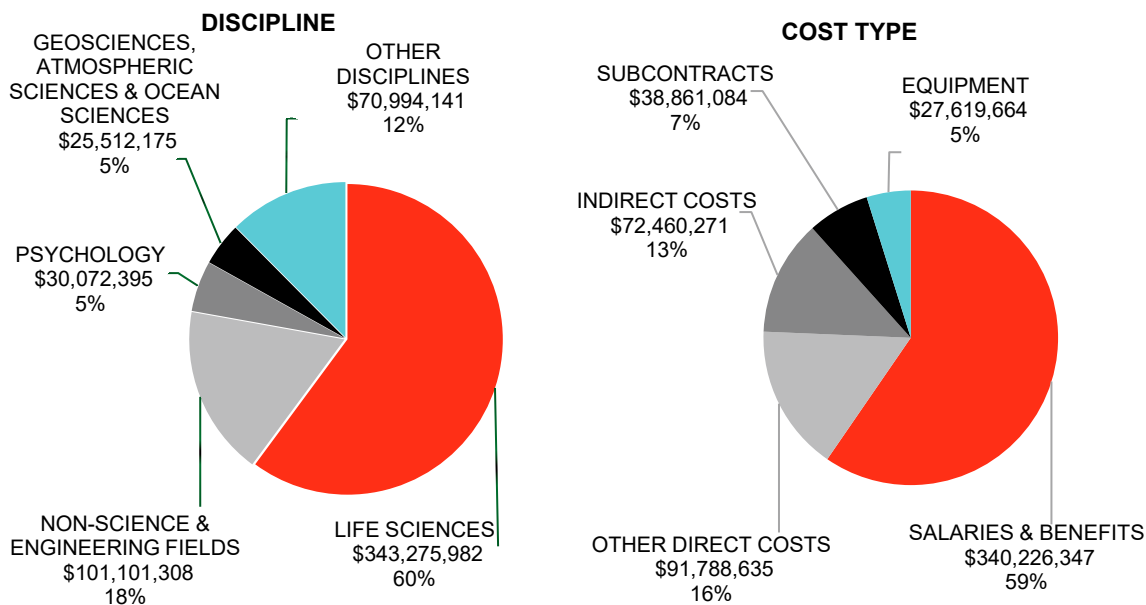


Figure 21
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES BY DISCIPLINE AND COST TYPE
FISCAL YEAR 2023*



*Includes unrecovered indirect costs, which is a calculated amount that is not recorded as an actual expenditure in the financial records

Source: National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey